

**TESTIMONY OF THE
DEPARTMENT OF INLAND FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE**

**BEFORE THE JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON INLAND FISHERIES AND
WILDLIFE**

IN OPPOSITION TO LD 19

**An Act to Change the Definition of "Oversized ATV" in the Laws Governing the
Registration of All-terrain Vehicles**

SPONSORED BY: Senator MOORE of Washington
CO-SPONSORED BY: Representative TUELL of East Machias.

DATE OF HEARING: February 5, 2025

Good afternoon Senator Baldacci, Representative Roberts and members of the Inland Fisheries and Wildlife Committee. I am Dan Scott, Colonel for the Maine Warden Service at the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife, speaking on behalf of the Department, in opposition to L.D. 19. This testimony reflects the position of the administration, including conversations IFW has had with the Maine Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry staff, who will be present for the work session.

Much of this testimony will provide the background on this issue with specific details of 2 ATV Task Force results.

Background Information from both the 2003 and 2019 - Task Force Reports follows:

In 2003, Governor John Baldacci ordered a 15-person task force to address issues related to a rapidly growing ATV rider population. At the time, the sport was gaining traction - bringing with it economic growth, but also a host of issues, including a spike in injuries and deaths (including many young riders) and strained landowner relations. The 2003 task force put forth a series of solutions that were largely adopted, including a rise in the minimum age to ride an ATV, a landowner permission requirement, increased fines/damages for trespassing and land abuse, and a suggested increase in the amount of trail mileage from roughly 2,000 miles to 7,000 miles to decrease congestion and connect the trail network to businesses, homes, and camps. In 2006, the Maine ATV Trail Advisory Council presented a follow-up report to the Joint Standing Committee on Inland Fisheries and Wildlife. This report reflected on progress made on action items from the 2003 task force - many of which had been completed by the end of 2005 - and evaluated the feasibility of the remaining items, making further recommendations on how to proceed. The impact of the combined initiatives from both reports has been extremely positive. Nearly 15 years later, with new ATV technologies, a booming population of riders, and a concern of landowners regarding trail condition and maintenance - it was time to reconvene.

By Executive Order on April 26, 2019, Governor Janet Mills established a task force to evaluate and recommend policy changes that would protect private lands and landowners, while also

helping to preserve outdoor recreational opportunities including responsible ATV use. The task force convened representatives from the ATV/snowmobile, landowner, conservation, and law enforcement communities and gathered comments from their constituents. The top-line goal was to recommend how best to address the social, economic, legal and environmental issues involved in ATV operation. Seven day-long meetings were held at central Maine locations (primarily Bangor), and all were open to public attendance and participation. Public attendees were given time to speak at each one of the meetings and their comments were considered by the task force. Additionally, the task force set up an online questionnaire which elicited a wide variety of public comments on the Executive Order objectives. The questionnaire gathered over 1,000 qualitative responses which, when parsed, helped to inform the task force of public sentiment on specific issues. Individual task force members also fielded volumes of emails and phone calls from members of the public.

After considering the information and points of view expressed, the task force developed a list of proposed recommendations. The following are some of the highlights of those recommendations:

- Limit the size and weight of ATVs that can be registered in Maine to 65 inches wide and 2,000 lbs.
- Adopt Best Management Practices (BMPs) for state-funded ATV trails;
- Create a standardized annual trail inspection process;
- Develop a collaborative communication campaign;
- Maintain a simple user-pay registration system with one sticker type and price; and
- Raise fees across all ATVs equally, having a differential for residents and non-residents and directing the entire increase to trail funding.

It's noteworthy that the number one objective and recommendation of the task force was in reference to the size and weight of ATVs.

Below is the discussion from the 2019 task force on this issue:

Most of Maine's state-maintained ATV trails were not originally designed for the oversized ATVs/side-by-sides that have begun to hit the market. These new, wider, heavier models have raised concerns among landowners and those who maintain the trails, particularly around the potential for increased wear and tear, rutting, and damage to bridge railings and other trail edge barriers. Prior to the task force - Maine law did not limit the size or weight of ATVs; so without a change, there was risk that landowners would choose to prohibit all such vehicles. The task force was concerned that a small minority of oversized ATVs (that existed in 2019) could negatively impact the other 70,000 ATV riders who fuel a significant part of Maine's outdoor recreational economy. For this reason, the task force was charged with more tightly defining the types of ATVs allowable on state-maintained trails.

Task Force Considerations were:

- Private landowners are concerned about unlimited growth of side-by-side ATV size and the potential of increased environmental damage.
- The state ATV program is concerned about damage to bridges and other trail infrastructure.

2019 summary of public comments to the task force:

Environmental impact was a concern among many members of the public, but opinions varied as to what causes adverse environmental conditions (size, use, trail quality) and who bears responsibility (landowner, club, user). Many, but not all, seemed to equate larger vehicles with more environmental impact, trail damage, or disrespectful riding. The majority seem to feel that if a cap is not put on vehicle size, they will continue to grow to the detriment of the trails, other riders, and landowners.

Some of the public comments indicated a feeling that a size cap would hurt the ATV industry/economy in the state.

Ultimately the task force's #1 objective and recommendation was to: Limit the size and weight of ATVs that can be registered in Maine for use on state-supported trails to 65 inches wide and 2,000 lbs.

2019 Task Force's rationale:

Originally, the state ATV trail network was designed to accommodate machines 50 inches wide or less. That design was changed to 60 inches based on growing sales of larger machines. In 2019, more than 10% of all ATVs registered in Maine exceeded 60 inches in width. And while the state trail system doesn't have an official size limit, different landowners have established different allowable width standards for their lands (the most common being 60 inches). This leads to confusion, frustration, and a disjointed trail system. The committee chose the limit of 65 inches wide and 2,000 lbs. (based on manufacturer's standard) as a compromise. Some landowners wanted much smaller limits. Some were not concerned about the size. But it is clear there is a limit to the size and weight that most private landowners find acceptable on their lands. We consistently heard there has to be a limit

LD 1813 - Title An Act Related to Oversized All-terrain Vehicles went before the legislature in 2022 with a number of the above recommendations. Ultimately this bill passed as [Public Law Chapter 526](#) which included:

- ATVs over 65" and / or over 2000 lbs (according to the manufacturer specs) are not permitted to be registered in the state unless they had been registered prior to January 1, 2022 (grandfathering clause).
- Registration is not required for an oversized ATV operated by a person on the land of another if written permission is received from the landowner or lessee of the land and the person is engaged solely in a business activity, other than a business activity involving recreational use of the oversized ATV.
- The Department will provide training and educational forms and materials to registration agents so they can better inform owners of oversized ATVs who are trying to register them.
- The Department has developed a form which dealers are required to have a purchaser sign when they are selling an oversized ATV.

The previous comments illustrate, a lot of work by many interested parties went into developing the current laws around oversized ATVs.

MDIFW's current position on this bill:

MDIFW opposes this bill because the landowners who support the state's ATV trails system oppose the bill. Additionally, MDIFW believes the purpose of the 15-person task force which convened for many months and provided recommendations to the legislature was the proper avenue to address these questions. Changing the weight limit so recently after the law was established negates the work of all the interested parties who were included in the task force.

The Maine Bureau of Parks and Lands shares our concerns regarding the impact of a weight change on landowner permission. Their ATV program works with landowners across the state to maintain and manage hundreds of miles of off-road trails, most of which are on private lands. The proposed change could potentially mean closure to hundreds or even thousands of acres of land that the ATV trail system relies on.

One of the most important pieces to the success of any trail system is connectivity from one community or region to another. Freedom to navigate throughout the state, much like the ITS snowmobile trail system, is extremely important for a successful ATV trail system. It not only supports the sport, but also the essential outdoor recreation economy that rural communities throughout Maine depend on.

ATVing is becoming a larger part of Maine's outdoor recreation economy, and will only continue to grow, helping locals and visitors alike to access the outdoors and support the economic growth. Utilizing private land in Maine for recreational use is a wonderful privilege that should be carefully nurtured by working closely with landowners to come up with solutions that will support continued access. The 2019 ATV Task Force did just that when the current rules were drafted, with mutual compromise from all parties. I am afraid that law changes like the ones proposed within LD 19 send the wrong message to the people who hold the key to Maine's tradition of recreational access.

I would be glad to answer any questions at this time or during the work session.

Info below the line is just presentation notes

5-B. Oversized ATV; exception. A person may not register an oversized ATV except as provided in this subsection. A resident who has registered an oversized ATV prior to January 1, 2022 may continue to register that oversized ATV upon payment of the fee specified in subsection 5, paragraph A, and upon a transfer of ownership of that registered oversized ATV, the new owner may also register that oversized ATV upon payment of the fee specified in subsection 5, paragraph A. Registration is not required for an oversized ATV operated by a person on the land of another if written permission is received from the landowner or lessee of the land and the person is engaged solely in a business activity, other than a business activity involving recreational use of the oversized ATV. For purposes of this subsection, "oversized ATV" means an ATV that is wider than 65 inches or weighs more than 2,000 pounds according to the manufacturer's specifications.

1-A. Dealer to provide registration information. A dealer may not sell a new or used oversized ATV without providing to the purchaser a written form developed and provided by the department explaining the size and weight restrictions for registering that ATV under [section 13155, subsection 5-B](#) and the provisions of [section 13157-A](#) regarding the use of oversized ATVs on designated state-approved ATV trails. The department shall develop a form for use by dealers under this section, which must include a place for a purchaser to sign acknowledging receipt of the form. For purposes of this subsection, "oversized ATV" has the same meaning as defined in [section 13155, subsection 5-B](#).

[PL 2021, c. 215, §12 (NEW).]

2. Penalty. The following penalties apply to violations of this section.

A. A person who violates this section commits a civil violation for which a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$500 may be adjudged.

3. Application and issuance. The commissioner, or an agent designated by the commissioner, may register and assign a registration number to an ATV upon application and payment of a fee by the owner. The commissioner shall charge a fee of \$1 in addition to the fee for each registration issued by an employee of the department. The registration number in the form of stickers issued by the commissioner must be clearly displayed on the front and rear of the vehicle. An annual registration is valid for one year commencing July 1st of each year, except that any registration issued prior to July 1st but after May 1st is valid from the date of issuance until June 30th of the following year. A registration agent shall provide to the person who requests to register an oversized ATV under [subsection 5-B](#) a written form developed and provided by the department explaining the size and weight restrictions for registering that ATV, including whether it qualifies for registration, and explaining the provisions of [section 13157-A](#) regarding the operation of oversized ATVs on designated state-approved ATV trails. The department shall develop a form for use by registration agents under this subsection.

Task Force Roster:

Chair Timothy Peabody Maine Dept. of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife
Large Forest Landowner / Co-Chair John Bryant American Forest Management
Large Forest Landowner Matt Stedman Irving Woodlands
Statewide Forest Products Organization Kyle Burdick Maine Forest Products Council -
Baskehegan Company
Statewide Small Woodlot Organization Tom Doak Maine Woodlands Owners Large Farmland
Owner Jim Sinclair R.T. Allen & Sons
Statewide Farming Organization Julie Ann Smith Maine Farm Bureau
Utility Corridor Owner Brian Berube Central Maine Power
Land Trust Organization David Montague Downeast Lakes Land Trust
Statewide ATV Organization Dick Howlett ATV Maine
Combination ATV/ Snowmobile Club David Jones Jackman Border Riders Club
Maine ATV Dealer Ian Bourgoin Fort Kent Powersports
Statewide Snowmobile Organization Bob Meyers Maine Snowmobile Association Supervisor,
Off-Road Recreational Vehicle Program Brian Bronson Maine Dept. of Agriculture, Conservation
and Forestry
Corporal - Landowner Relations David Chabot MDIFW